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DRAFTED BY: N:CHMORRIS:KVL
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P:JSTROTZ EAP/CM:JZAIER
S/S:MRPEARSON S/S-0:RMANZAKARES

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O BUBOSRZ MAY 91
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY BEIJING IN
AMCONSUL HONG KONG INHE

United States Department of State
Office of FOI, Privacy, & Classification Review
Review Authority: AINSWORTH, THOMAS
Date: 11/30/94
Case ID: 9301915

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE STATE 146032

FOR C. KARIMAN FROM N: CHMORRIS TOPOL 2183

E.O. 12356: N/A
TAGS: OVIP (KINHITT, ROBERT), OREP, CH, XB, XE, ZD
SUBJECT: LETTER TO THE UNDER SECRETARY FROM REP. CHRIS
SMITH

1. CONGRESSMAN SMITH HAS ASKED THE DEPARTMENT TO CONVEY
A LETTER TO MR. KINHITT, ALONG WITH AN ATTACHED LIST OF
RELIGIOUS PRISONERS.

2. YOU MIGHT CONSIDER HAVING KINHITT MENTION THE LETTER
AND LIST DURING ONE OF HIS MEETINGS AND THEN LEAVING THE
LIST FOR THE EMBASSY TO USE IN THE COURSE OF ITS NORMAL
REPRESENTATIONS ON THIS SUBJECT.

3: QUOTE:

MR. ROBERT KINHITT
UNDER SECRETARY FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20528

DEAR SECRETARY KINHITT:

I AM ENCOURAGED BY YOUR DECISION TO MEET WITH CHINESE

OFFICIALS IN BEIJING REGARDING CURRENT U.S.-CHINA
RELATIONS AND OUR DEEPENING CONCERNs REGARDING
VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA.

AS I AM SURE YOU ARE AWARE, CONGRESSMAN FRANK WOLF AND I
RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A HUMAN RIGHTS-ORIENTED SERIES OF
MEETINGS WITH CHINESE OFFICIALS IN BEIJING AND
SHANGHAI. FOLLOWING AMBASSADOR SCHIFFER'S MEETINGS IN
DECEMBER AND CONG. WOLF'S AND MY SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSIONS,
I THINK IT IS CRUCIAL THAT YOU ARE GOING TO CHINA AT
THIS PARTICULAR TIME. AS YOU REITERATE THE
ADMINISTRATION'S COMMITMENT ON BEHALF OF HUMAN RIGHTS, I
BELIEVE THE CHINESE WILL BEGIN TO RECOGNIZE THE
CONSISTENCY OF AMERICAN POLITICAL WILL AND THE TENACITY
WITH WHICH WE WILL MONITOR THEIR RESPECT FOR UNIVERSALLY
RECOGNIZED HUMAN RIGHTS.

IN ADDITION TO STANDING IN SOLIDARITY WITH IMPRISONED
PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS, CONG. WOLF AND I ALSO RAISED
THE ISSUE OF THE COERCIVE POPULATION CONTROL PROGRAM,

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WHICH THE CHINESE NAME, BELENTLESSLY EMPLOYED, AND THE
INTERMINABLE DENIAL OF GENUINE RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. I
BELIEVE IT WOULD BE VERY HELPFUL IF YOUR AGENDA ALSO
WOULD INCLUDE THESE ISSUES.

THERE IS NO DOUBT WHATSOEVER THAT COERCION IN CHINA'S
FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMS IS PERVERSIVE AND CONTINUES TO
TAKE THE FORM OF FORCED ABORTION, ECONOMIC PENALTIES FOR
THOSE WOMEN WHO BIRTH AN "UNAUTHORIZED CHILD",
INVOLUNTARY STERILIZATION AND MANDATORY IUD INSERTION.
I BELIEVE CHINESE AUTHORITIES HAVE PERPETRATED THE MOST
BRUTAL ASSAULT AGAINST THE FAMILY BY THIS SYSTEMATIC
INVASION INTO THE PERSONAL PRIVACY OF FAMILIES, AND
MOTHERS IN PARTICULAR. THE WANTON LOSS OF LIVES OF
CHILDREN -- IN EXCESS OF 100 MILLION ABORTIONS SINCE
1979 -- IS A TRAGEDY BEYOND COMPREHENSION. HISTORY WILL
UNDoubtedly RECORD THIS DARK EXPERIMENT IN GOVERNMENT
CONTROL OF FAMILY LIFE -- REPLETE WITH FOREIGN
APOLOGETS AND UNWITTING BOOSTERS ABROAD -- WITH
HORROR. THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS MUST NOT BE
AMONG THOSE WHO IGNORE, TRIVIALIZED OR CONDONE BY
OMISSION THIS CLEAR HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATION.

AS WE MET WITH PENG PIYUNG, MINISTER OF THE STATE FAMILY
PLANNING COMMISSION AND PREMIER LI PENG WE ARGUED THAT
ANY FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM MUST BE ABSOLUTELY
NONCOMPELSSORY, AND SHOULD NOT EMPLOY ABORTION AS A

METHOD OF FAMILY PLANNING. ALTHOUGH THE CHINESE WITH
WHOM WE MET ASSERTED THAT THE POLICY IS "VOLUNTARY", THE

DOCUMENTATION ON THE INTRUSIVE TACTICS USED BY THE
CHINESE AUTHORITIES IS STAGGERING AND THE PERSONAL
TESTIMONIES BRING TO LIGHT THE COERCIVE METHOLOGIES OF
THIS BRUTAL POLICY. AS JOHN AIRD SUMMED UP IN HIS
RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK, SLAUGHTER OF THE INNOCENTS,
"THE CHINESE PROGRAM REMAINS HIGHLY COERCIVE NOT BECAUSE
OF LOCAL DEVIATIONS FROM CENTRAL POLICIES BUT AS A
DIRECT, INEVITABLE, AND INTENTIONAL CONSEQUENCE OF THOSE
POLICIES."

SECONDLY, IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT RESTRICTIONS ON
RELIGIOUS PRACTICE BE UNHESITTINGLY ADDRESSED. AS YOU
MAY KNOW, MR. WOLF AND I PRESENTED PREMIER LI PENG A
LIST OF 77 KNOWN PRISONERS WHO HAVE BEEN UNJUSTLY
INCARCERATED OR ARE ENDURING HOUSE ARREST, INCLUDING
SEVERAL BISHOPS, PRIESTS AND PROTESTANT CHURCH LEADERS.
WE ASKED FOR THEIR UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE, REMINDING
PREMIER LI THAT THE UNFETTERED PRACTICE OF ONE'S
RELIGIOUS FAITH IS AN INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN
RIGHT. NO GOVERNMENT PROFESSING TO UPHOLD HUMAN RIGHTS
CAN CONSTRUE THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE CHRISTIANS TO BE A
CRIME.. I WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR RAISING AGAIN THE CASES
THAT ARE LISTED BELOW. WE HAVE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT
SEVERAL ON THE LIST HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND IT WOULD BE
MOST HELPFUL IF THE CHINESE WOULD INFORM US OF THE EXACT
STATUS OF EACH INDIVIDUAL.

I BELIEVE THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES WILL YET RECOGNIZE

THAT THE RELEASE OF ALL RELIGIOUS PRISONERS WILL SERVE
THEIR OWN BEST NATIONAL INTEREST. SUBSEQUENT TO OUR
PRESENTATION OF THE LIST OF CHRISTIAN PRISONERS, ONE
PRISONER, HAI FUREN, SERVING HIS SIXTH YEAR OF A TWELVE
YEAR SENTENCE, WAS RELEASED FROM LABOR CAMP. I AM
HOPEFUL THAT ADDITIONAL PRISONERS WILL BE SET FREE AS
FIRM REQUESTS CONTINUE TO BE MADE.

UNDERSTANDING THAT A NEW NATIONAL LAW ON RELIGION IS
BEING DRAFTED, CONG. WOLF AND I URGED INCORPORATION OF

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PROVISIONS ALLOWING THE FREE EXERCISE OF RELIGION, THE
RIGHT TO EVANGELIZE, TO MEET AND TO ESTABLISH AID
MAINTAIN CONTACTS WITH CORELIGIONISTS IN OTHER LANDS.
WHILE CHINA RECOGNIZES THE CLEAR BENEFITS OF EXCHANGES,
IT IS IRONIC THAT GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT CONTACTS ARE
PROMOTED WHILE THEY IMPRISON AND PERSECUTE THOSE WHO
MAINTAIN CONTACTS WITH PEOPLE OF THEIR FAITH IN OTHER
COUNTRIES.

MR. SECRETARY, I ENCOURAGE YOU TO PRESENT THESE HUMAN
RIGHTS CONCERN WITH YOUR CHINESE COUNTERPARTS. NOT
UNTIL THE BEIJING REGIME REALIZES THAT THEIR HUMAN
RIGHTS PERFORMANCE IS UNDER INTENSE WORLD SCRUTINY CAN
WE HOPE TO WITNESS A CHANGE IN THEIR POLICIES. I
BELIEVE YOU ARE IN A UNIQUE POSITION TO STRONGLY
REITERATE THE MYRIAD OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS WHICH
ARE BOUND TO AFFECT U.S.-CHINA RELATIONS.

SINCERELY,

CHRISTOPHER H. SMITH
MEMBER OF CONGRESS

LIST OF CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT PRISONERS IN THE
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA:

CATHOLIC BELIEVERS

1. BISHOP SONG WEILI: BISHOP OF LANGFAH DIOCESE, HEBEI
PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN LATE DECEMBER 1989 OR EARLY
JANUARY 1990.

2. BISHOP COSMAS SHI ENXIANG: AUXILIARY BISHOP OF
YIXIAN, HEBEI. REPORTEDLY ARRESTED AFTER MID-DECEMBER
1989.

3. BISHOP PAUL SHI CHUNJIE: AUXILIARY BISHOP OF
BAODING. ARRESTED WITH AT LEAST 22 OTHER CATHOLIC
LEADERS ON DECEMBER 13 OR 14, 1989.

4. BISHOP PETER CHEN JIANZHANG: BISHOP OF BAODING
DIOCESE.

5. BISHOP PAUL LIU SHUHE: SECOND BISHOP OF YIXIAN,
HEBEI PROVINCE. ALSO ARRESTED ON DECEMBER 13 OR 14,
1989, WITH AT LEAST 22 OTHER CATHOLIC LEADERS.

6. BISHOP JOSEPH FAN XUEYIN: BISHOP BAODING, HEBEI
PROVINCE. HE WAS UNDER HOUSE ARREST UNTIL EARLY
NOVEMBER 1989, WHEN HE DISAPPEARED FROM BAODING AFTER
REPORTEDLY BEING REMOVED BY THE AUTHORITIES.

7. BISHOP JOHN BAPTIST LIANG XISHENG: BISHOP OF
KAIFENG DIOCESE, HENAN PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN OCTOBER
1988.

8. BISHOP XIE ERGUANG: BISHOP OF XIAPU, FUJIAN.
ARRESTED ON JULY 27, 1989, IN FU'AN CITY ALONG WITH
SEVERAL OTHER PRIESTS.

9. BISHOP XUANG SHOUCHENG: BISHOP OF FU'AN. ARRESTED
ON JULY 27, 1989.

10. BISHOP PHILIP LIBO: BISHOP OF LAIZHOU, GANSU
PROVINCE. ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND
MID-JANUARY 1990 AND REPORTEDLY NOW SERVING A THREE-YEAR
SENTENCE.

11. BISHOP BARTHOLOMEW YU CHENGQI: BISHOP OF HANZHONG
DIOCESE, SHAANXI PROVINCE. ARRESTED BETWEEN
MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND MID-JANUARY 1990. HE WAS
IMPRISONED IN XIAN UNTIL JULY 1990, AND IS NOW UNDER
TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS BY THE GOVERNMENT.

12. BISHOP MATTHIAS LU ZHENSHENG: BISHOP OF TIANSUI,
GANSU PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND HAS
NOT BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE.

13. BISHOP GUO WENZHI: BISHOP OF HARBIN, HEILONGJIANG
PROVINCE. ARRESTED FROM DECEMBER 1989 UNTIL MARCH
1990. NOW UNDER TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS IN QIGAR, HIS HOME
VILLAGE, WHERE HE IS UNDER POLICE SURVEILLANCE..

14. BISHOP JOSEPH LI SIDE: BISHOP OF TIANJIN DIOCESE.
ARRESTED ON DECEMBER 8, 1989 AND IS NOW IN PRISON.

15. BISHOP PAUL LI ZHENRONG: BISHOP OF XIANXIAN
DIOCESE, HEBEI PROVINCE AND A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF
JESUS. ARRESTED FROM DECEMBER 1989 TO MARCH 1990. NOW
IN HOM VILLAGE WHICH HE CANNOT LEAVE AND WHERE HE IS
UNDER POLICE SURVEILLANCE.

16. BISHOP JIANG LIREN: BISHOP OF HONHOT INNER
MONGOLIA. IMPRISONED IN LATE 1989 UNTIL APRIL 1990, AND
IS NOW UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN HIS HOME VILLAGE.

17. BISHOP PETER LIU GUANDONG: BISHOP OF YIXIAN
DIOCESE, HEBEI PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN NOVEMBER 1989 AND
SENTENCED ON MAY 21, 1990 TO THREE YEARS "REFORM
THROUGH LABOR" AT A FARM NEAR TANGSHAN, HEBEI PROVINCE.

18. BISHOP JULIUS JIA ZHIGUO: BISHOP OF ZHENGDING,
HEBEI PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN APRIL 1989 AND SENT TO
HOUSE ARREST IN THE VILLAGE OF WUCIU IN SEPTEMBER 1989,
REPORTEDLY TO CONTINUE UNDER HOUSE ARREST FOR THREE
YEARS.

19. BISHOP JOHN YANG SKUNDAO: BISHOP OF FUZHOU, FUJIAN
PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY 1988. NOW IN PRISON.

20. BISHOP CASIMIR WANG MILU: BISHOP OF TIANSUI
DIOCESE, GANSU PROVINCE. REPORTEDLY IN A LABOR CAMP IN
PINGLIANG, GANSU.

21. FR. HAN DINGXIANG: PRIEST OF HAN DAN DIOCESE,
HEBEI. NOW IN AN INDOCTRINATION CAMP IN HAN DAN WITH
OTHER CATHOLICS.

22. FR. AN SHI'EH: PRIEST OF DATING DIOCESE, HEBEI.
NOW IN AN INDOCTRINATION CAMP IN HAN DAN WITH OTHER
CATHOLICS.

23. FR. ZHU RUCI: PRIEST OF FU'AN FUJIAN PROVINCE.
ARRESTED IN JULY 1989.

24. FR. LIU GUANGPIN: PRIEST OF FU'AN, FUJIAN
PROVINCE. ALSO ARRESTED IN JULY 1989.

25. FR. ZOU XIJIN: PRIEST OF FU'AN, FUJIAN PROVINCE.
ARRESTED WITH FR. LIU AND FR. ZHU (ABOVE) IN JULY 1989.

26. FR. MARK YUAN WENZAI: PRIEST OF HAINAN, JIANGSU
PROVINCE.

27. FR. LU JEHU: PRIEST OF BAODING DIOCESE, HEBEI

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PROVINCE, ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY 1990.

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IN FEBRUARY 1988. HE WAS REPORTEDLY BEEN RELEASED, BUT
THIS HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED.

28. FR. WANG RUOWANG: PRIEST OF TIAHSU DIOCESE, GANSU
PROVINCE, ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND
MID-JANUARY 1990.

29. FR. WANG RUOHAN: PRIEST OF TIAHSU DIOCESE, GANSU
PROVINCE, ARRESTED WITH FR. WANG ROUXIAO.

30. FR. YU CHENGXIN: PRIEST OF KAHXONG DIOCESE,
SHANXI PROVINCE. ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989
AND MID-JANUARY 1990. WAS IMPRISONED IN XIAN CITY AND
RELEASED IN JULY 1990. HE IS NOW UNDER TRAVEL
RESTRICTIONS.

31. FR. ZHANG XIAOCKENG: PRIEST OF TIAHSUI DIOCESE,
GANSU PROVINCE. ALSO ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989
AND MID-JANUARY 1990.

32. FR. SUN XINHAI: PRIEST OF TIAHSUI DIOCESE, GANSU
PROVINCE. ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND
MID-JANUARY 1990. REPORTEDLY IN PRISON.

33. FR. WEI JINGYI: PRIEST OF QIOQIAR, HEILONGJIANG
PROVINCE. ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND
MID-JANUARY 1990. REPORTEDLY NOW IN PRISON.

34. FR. PEI GUOJUN: PRIEST OF YIXIAN DIOCESE, HEBEI
PROVINCE. ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND
MID-JANUARY 1990. REPORTEDLY NOW IN PRISON.

35. FR. ANTHONY ZHANG KANGYI: PRIEST OF SANYUAN
DIOCESE, NEAR XIAN CITY. IMPRISONED SEVERAL TIMES FOR A
TOTAL OF 38 YEARS BETWEEN 1949 AND THE PRESENT. WAS
ARRESTED IN 1949, RELEASED, AND REARRESTED IN DECEMBER
1989. RELEASED IN JUNE 1990 BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH. NOW
UNDER TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS.

36. FR. SU ZHENMIN: VICAR GENERAL, HEBEI PROVINCE.
ARRESTED IN DECEMBER 1989. INITIALLY HELD IN TANGSHAN,
NOW MOVED TO THE NORTHEAST.

37. FR. SHI WANDI: PRIEST OF BAOING DIOCESE, HEBEI
PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN DECEMBER 1989 IN XUSHUI
(SOUTHWEST OF BEIJING), NOW REPORTEDLY IN PRISON.

38. FR. PEI ZHENPING: PRIEST OF YOUTONG VILLAGE HEBEI
PROVINCE. ARRESTED ON OCTOBER 21, 1989, NOW REPORTEDLY
IN PRISON.

39. FR. XIAO SHIXIANG: PRIEST OF YIXIAN DIOCESE.
ARRESTED ON OCTOBER 28, 1989, AND REPORTEDLY NOW IN
PRISON.

40. FR. PEI RONGGUI: TRAPPIST PRIEST OF YOUTONG
VILLAGE, HEBEI PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN APRIL 1989, AND
REPORTEDLY SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS' HARD LABOR.

41. FR. GAO YIBUA: PRIEST OF CHANGLE COUNTY, FUJIAN
PROVINCE. ARRESTED ON SEPTEMBER 14 1988. HE MAY HAVE
BEEN RELEASED BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED.

42. FR. FENG YONGBING: PRIEST OF CHANGLE COUNTY,
FUJIAN PROVINCE. ARRESTED ON SEPTEMBER 14, 1988. HE
WAS REPORTEDLY RELEASED, BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED.

43. FR. WANG YIQI: PRIEST OF FUJIAN PROVINCE.
REPORTEDLY ARRESTED IN LIUSAN VILLAGE, FUJIAN PROVINCE

44. FR. FRANCIS WANG: SEVENTY-FOUR YEARS OLD. PRIEST
OF WENZHOU DIOCESE. ARRESTED ON MAY 19, 1982, AND
SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS IMPRISONMENT. IN MARCH 1990,
HE WAS SENTENCED TO ANOTHER THREE YEARS' "REFORM THROUGH
LABOR" FOR STUBBORNNESS.

45. FR. JOSEPH GUO FUDU: MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY OF THE
DIVINE WORD. ARRESTED IN SPRING 1982 AFTER 22 YEARS OF
DETENTION. AS OF LATE 1986, HE WAS INTERNED IN A LABOR
CAMP IN SOUTHERN SHANDONG. HE WAS REPORTEDLY BEEN
PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN
CONFIRMED.

46. FR. JOSEPH JIN DEZHEN: VICAR GENERAL OF HANYANG
DIOCESE, HENAN PROVINCE. ARRESTED AT AN UNKNOWN DATE
AND SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON IN DECEMBER 1981.

47. FR. LIAO HAIDONG: PRIEST OF JIANGXI PROVINCE.
ARRESTED IN NOVEMBER 1981. LAST REPORTED TO BE IN
PRISON NO. 4 IN NANCHANG, THE CAPITAL OF JIANGXI
PROVINCE.

48. FR. FU HEZHOU: ARRESTED IN NOVEMBER 1981.
REPORTEDLY TRANSFERRED TO HOUSE ARREST AND STRICT POLICE
SURVEILLANCE.

49. FR. HUO BINZHANG: VICAR GENERAL OF BOADING,
HEBEI. SENTENCED IN 1983 TO 10 YEARS "REFORM THROUGH
LABOR." REPORTEDLY TRANSFERRED TO HOUSE ARREST IN 1987
OR 1988.

50. FR. LI FANGCHUN: PRIEST OF GUIDE DIOCESE, HENAN
PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN EARLY 1980'S AND REPORTEDLY STILL
IN PRISON.

51. FR. ZHANG SHENTANG: PRIEST OF HANYANG DIOCESE,
HENAN PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN EARLY 1980'S AND SENTENCED
TO 17 YEAR PRISON TERM. REPORTEDLY TRANSFERRED TO HOUSE
ARREST IN DECEMBER 1989 BECAUSE OF POOR HEALTH.

52. LI YONGFU: LAYMAN FROM TIAHJIN DIOCESE. ARRESTED
BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER 1989 AND MID-JANUARY 1990 AND
REPORTEDLY STILL IN PRISON.

53. WANG TIANZHANG: DEACON FROM LANZHOU DIOCESE, GANSU
PROVINCE. ARRESTED BETWEEN MID-DECEMBER AND MID-JANUARY
1990. REPORTEDLY STILL IN PRISON.

54. WANG TONGSHANG: DEACON AND COMMUNITY LEADER IN
BAODING DIOCESE HEBEI PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN DECEMBER
1989 AND REPORTEDLY NOW IN PRISON.

55. PEI SHANGCHEN: COMMUNITY LEADER IN YOUTONG
VILLAGE, HEBEI PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN OCTOBER 1989 AND
REPORTEDLY NOW IN PRISON.

56. PEI JIACHU: COMMUNITY LEADER IN YOUTONG VILLAGE,
HEBEI PROVINCE. ALSO ARRESTED IN OCTOBER 1989 AND
REPORTEDLY IN PRISON.

57. LIN WENHENG: LAYMAN OR SEMINARIAN FROM FUJING
COUNTY, FUJIAN PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN SEPTEMBER 1982 AND

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FULING BRIGADE, XINJI COMMUNE, LUSHAN COUNTY. SENTENCED
TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON.

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58. LIN SHAMING: SEMINARIAN OF PINGTAI COUNTY, FUJIAN
PROVINCE. ARRESTED ON SEPTEMBER 14 1988, AND
REPORTEDLY RELEASED, BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED.

11. MR. ZHANG: PROTESTANT LEADER FROM ZHAOZUANG
VILLAGE, HOUYING BRIGADE, ZHANJIAN COMMUNE, LUSHAN
COUNTY. SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS IN PRISON.

59. CHEN YOUNPING: LAYMAN OF FUJIAN PROVINCE. ARRESTED
ON MARCH 1, 1988, IN LIUSHAN VILLAGE. HE IS REPORTEDLY
FREE NOW, BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED.

12. MR. QIN: CHURCH LEADER FROM XIRJI COMMUNE, LUSHAN
COUNTY.

60. WANG JINGJING: LAYMAN OF FUJIAN PROVINCE.
REPORTEDLY ARRESTED ON FEBRUARY 28, 1988 IN LIUSHAN
VILLAGE AND REPORTEDLY RELEASED, BUT THIS NOT NOT BEEN
CONFIRMED.

13. MR. CUI: PROTESTANT LEADER FROM LUSHAN COUNTY.

PROTESTANT BELIEVERS

1. LIN XIANGAO: PASTOR OF THE LARGE DAHAZHAN CHURCH IN
GUANGZHOU. HE WAS ARRESTED ON FEBRUARY 22, 1988, AND
SUBJECT TO 21 HOURS OF CONTINUOUS INTERROGATION. HE WAS
RELEASED ON FEBRUARY 24 ONLY AFTER AGREEING TO THE
CLOSING OF HIS CHURCH. AS OF DECEMBER 1989, HE WAS
STILL UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

15. MR. WANG: CHURCH LEADER FROM SECOND STREET,
CHENGGUAN TOWNSHIP, LUSHAN COUNTY.

2. LIU HUAWEN: SENTENCED IN NOVEMBER 1990 TO TWO
YEARS IN JAIL FOR CARRYING A CROSS IN THE JUNE 1989
TIAMANNEN SQUARE DEMONSTRATIONS.

16. MR. GENG: CHURCH LEADER FROM SUNZHENG VILLAGE,
KALOU COMMUNE, LUSHAN COUNTY. EAGLEBURGER

3. DING XAI: ARRESTED PRIOR TO JUNE 1988 FOR HIS WORK

WITH HOUSE-CHURCHES IN THE HENAN PROVINCE AND SENTENCED
TO THREE YEARS' "REFORM THROUGH LABOR". HER CASE WAS
COMPLICATED BECAUSE SHE WAS FOUND POSSESSING VIDEO
EQUIPMENT (GIVEN TO HER BY A WESTERNER) WHICH DID NOT
HAVE AN IMPORT LICENSE.

4. XU GUOXING: HOUSE-CHURCH LEADER IN SHANGHAI.
ARRESTED IN JUNE 1989 AND THEN RELEASED. WAS ARRESTED
IN NOVEMBER 1989, AND SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS "REFORM
THROUGH LABOR."

5. LIU QINGLIN: FROM ZALARTUN. ARRESTED ON SEPTEMBER
14, 1989, AND SENTENCED TO "RE-EDUCATION THROUGH LABOR."

6. XU YONGZI: FROM HANYANG, ZHENPING COUNTY, HENAN
PROVINCE. ARRESTED ON APRIL 16, 1986, IN YUETAK PARK IN
BEIJING BY OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY.
SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN JAIL AND IS CURRENTLY BEING
HELD IN ZHENPING COUNTY PRISON, HENAN. HE WAS REPORTED
TO BE VERY ILL.

7. SONG YUDE: PASTOR FROM BAIMIAO VILLAGE, YUEHE
DISTRICT, TONGBO COUNTY, HENAN PROVINCE. ARRESTED IN
JULY 1984. TRIED AND CONVICTED IN JANUARY 1986 FOR
DISTRIBUTING "REACTIONARY" RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS AND
CONDUCTING ILLEGAL RELIGIOUS MEETINGS. SENTENCED TO
EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON AND THREE YEARS DEPRIVATION OF
POLITICAL RIGHTS AND IS BEING HELD IN HENAN PROVINCE.

8. SUN LUDIAH: FROM SHANFON, GUANGDONG PROVINCE.
SENTENCED IN JANUARY 1986 TO NINE YEARS IN PRISON AND IS
IN THE HSI COUNTY PRISON. HE IS VERY ILL.

9. PEI ZHONGXUN (CHUN CHU): ARRESTED IN AUGUST 1983
AND SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON. HE IS REPORTEDLY
IN PRISON NEAR SHANGHAI.

10. MR. WANG: PROTESTANT LEADER FROM ZHANJUN VILLAGE,

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